

EXHIBIT A

Text-a-Tip

The following is a transcript of the Text-a-Tip that the East Flamingo Police Department received on August 14 at 9:08 p.m.

“Hostage situation @ 511 E. Flamingo Pkwy!! Man w gun approached Sawyer, pointed gun at Sawyer’s heart, and forced Sawyer inside the house. Sounded like he said “this is what you deserve.” Had a suspicious backpack...rly possible there r more weapons inside. Don’t think he was trying to steal valuables...plz hurry!! Didn’t want 2 get 2 close, figured he’d see me and take me too. Hurry hurry!”

EXHIBIT B

Screenshot of Marlow’s YumYumDelivery Order History



EXHIBIT C

Table 1: Features of Reagan's Writing

Feature	# Present in Reagan's Writing	# Present in Cameron's Writing
Multiple Typographic Exclamations (e.g. !!)	12	2
Use of Quotation Marks	7	1
Use of Ellipses (...)	9	3
Use of Commas	55	13
Use of Single Space between Word and "Emoji"	19	2
Use of eight-letter or longer adjectives	18	3

Table 2: Features of Cameron's Writing

Feature	# Present in Reagan's Writing	# Present in Cameron's Writing
Misspellings	3	14
Prosodic Emphasizers (convey pronunciation through spelling, i.e. helloooooo)	0	7
Whole word number homophone substitution (e.g. 2 for to)	0	9
Whole word letter homophone substitution (e.g. u for you)	0	13
Mixed typographic exclamations (?!)	2	9
Shortenings: specifically, "really" to "rily" and "please" to "plz"	0	21

Table 3: Comparison of the Features to the Text-a-Tip

Feature	# Present in False Tip	# Present in Reagan's Writing	# Present in Cameron's Writing
Multiple Typographic Exclamations (e.g. !!)	1	12	2
Use of Quotation Marks	1	7	1
Use of Ellipses (...)	2	9	3
Use of Commas	3	55	13
Use of Single Space between Word and "Emoji"	0	19	2
Use of eight-letter or longer adjectives	2	18	3
Misspellings	0	3	14
Prosodic Emphasizers (convey pronunciation through spelling, e.g. helloooooo)	0	0	7
Whole word number homophone substitution (e.g. 2 for to)	2	0	9
Whole word letter homophone substitution (e.g. u for you)	1	0	13
Mixed typographic exclamations (?!)	0	2	9
Shortenings: specifically, "really" to "rily" and "please" to "plz"	2	0	21

EXHIBIT D

Distinctive Vocabulary Choices

Vocabulary Choice	Present in False Tip?	# Present in Reagan's Writing	# Present in Cameron's Writing
Heart, disheartened, heartless	Y	19	2
Consequences, results	N	26	5
Value: valued, valuable, worth, worthy	Y	13	0
"I figure" expression	Y	21	0
Really (& associated spelling)	Y	0	13
Please (& associated spelling)	Y	0	10
Deserve: deserve(s/d), owe(s/d), "what's coming," lesson	Y	4	11
Use of metaphors (e.g. out in the cold)	N	3	12

EXHIBIT E

Diagram of Reagan's Apartment

